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BIOLOGICAL SPECIFICS AND HARMFUL ONION TRIPS (*THRIPS TABACI* LIND.) IN THE ONION FIELD IN THE RIGHT-BANK OF THE FOREST-STEPPE OF UKRAINE

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The aim. To clarify in the course of peculiarities of biology of onion thrips in the conditions in the Right-bank of the Forest-Steppe of Ukraine, investigating their dynamics of the number and harmfulness of different varieties and hybrids of onion. **Methods.** Researches were conducted common entomology methods. Study results were statistically processed. **Results.** It is established that the departure of imago onion thrips after wintering on crops of onions in the conditions in the Right-Bank of the Forest-Steppe of Ukraine occurs in the second or third decade of April, mass in the first decade of May. It has been studied that at an average daily air temperature of 12,1 13,5 ^{0}C embryonic development lasted in 11 13 days, larvae development at a temperature of 12,8 18,2 ^{0}C and relative humidity of 63 82% in 13 15 days. Weather conditions were affecting the number of pests generated per year. For example, in 2017, the average humidity was 58 82%, the precipitation amount was 21 mm, and the HTC 0,08 4,1 was developed by only two generations in the year 1934,9 ^{0}C. Onion thrips developed in three generations in 2018, marked the development of four generations under more favorable conditions in 2019. The largest population crops of onion thrips to 47,5 % noted the early phase of thickening of leaf bases forming bulbs and bulb formation stage beginning breaking of leaves. Hybrids of onions Banko F_1, Daiton F_1 and Antylopa F_1 were planted with phytophage up to 35,5 38,0 %, and Ukrainian varieties Khaltsedon and Globus are largely (40,0 42,3 %). **Conclusions**. It is clarify the biological specifics of onion thrips in the conditions in the Right-Bank of the Forest-Steppe of Ukraine**.** It is established that weather conditions significantly affect both the duration of the stages of pest ontogeny. Critical periods of onion organogenesis were studied. It has been investigated that early onion crops reduce the number and damage of phytophage crops.

Key words: onion thrips, onion, phytophag, varieties, hybrids, harmfulness

БІОЛОГІЧНІ ОСОБЛИВОСТІ ТА ШКІДЛИВІСТЬ ТРИПСА ЦИБУЛЕВОГО (*THRIPS TABACI* LIND.) НА ПОСІВАХ ЦИБУЛІ РІПЧАСТОЇ В ПРАВОБЕРЕЖНОМУ ЛІСОСТЕПУ УКРАЇНИ

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Мета.

Методи.

Результати.

-
12,1 13,5 °
,
18,2 °
82 % 13
. 1934,9 °
58 82 %,

. .

F_1 F_1 F_1

(40,0 42,3 %). **Висновки.**

Ключові слова:

Вступ.

Thrips tabaci Lind.

(*Diadechko N.P.,* 1964

(*Tkalenko G.M.*, 2011).

Thrips tabaci Lind.

Thrips tabaci Lind. -

(*Moritz G.*, 1994; *Mound L. A., Marullo R.*, 1996).

-

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Аналіз останніх досліджень і публікацій з досліджуваної теми. *Thysanoptera*),

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(*Klechkovskyi Yu.E., Hlushkova S.O.*, 2019).

10

(*Yarovyi H.I.*, 2006).

Symonov V.Ye, Romanchenko V.O., 2012).

92 94

110 120).

².

,

0,1 2-3
0,9 1,2 / .

- (*Markula M., Titanen K.,* 1980; *Ramakers P.M.J.,* 1980; *Lindqvist I., Tiittanen K.,* 1989; *Tserkovnaia V.S., Kobak V.S.,* 2016).

(*Omeliuta V.P.,* 1986).

Мета досліджень –

Матеріал і методи досліджень.

(*Yarovyi H.I.,* 2006):

=n / Nx 100,

P

n

N

2019

(*Dospekhov B.A.,* 1985).

F_1

125 , F_1

, F_1

Таблиця 1 –

0		
1		1
2		26
3		> 50%

-

MS Exel,

Stat graphics plus.

Trybelia **Результати досліджень.**

S.O., 2001).

.

-

.

. .

12,1 13,5

.

0,08

4,1,

18,2 63 82 % .

-

2742,1 84 %,

. 0,82,

.

2821,9

54

0,04 2,3.

Рисунок 1. *Thrips tabaci*
Lind.)

- *Trips tabaci*

-

47

Duchovskiene L., 2006).

F_1 F_1

F_1

).

Рисунок 2

Thrips tabaci Lind.)

-

., 8,3

Таблиця 2 – Фенологія розвитку трипса цибулевого на посівах цибулі ріпчастої (СФГ «Злагода», Білоцерківський р-н, Київська обл., 2017-2019 рр.)

Стадія онтогенезу	Місяць та декада																					
	квітень			травень			червень			липень			серпень			вересень		
	I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III
Імаго		+	+	+		+	+	+		+	+	+			+	+		
Яйце			•	•			•	•			•	•						
Личинка				—	—			—	—			—	—					
Пронімфа					П	П			П	П			П	П				
Німфа					М	М			М	М			М	М				

Примітка: + - імаго; • - яйце; П - пронімфа; М - німфа

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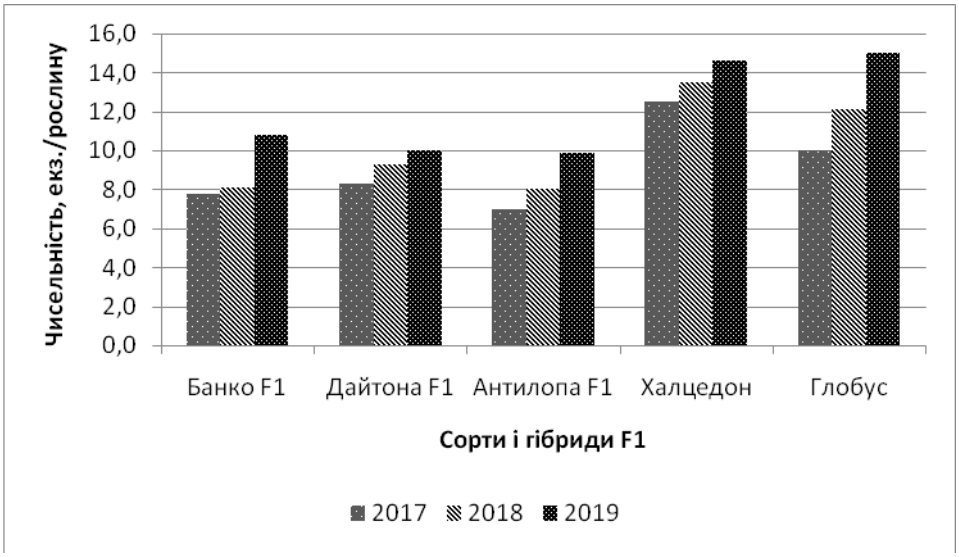

Рис. 3 – *Trips tabaci*
-

(*Asiakyn B.P., Beshanov A.V.,*
. *Vytskyi V.A.*,1986).
10,0 12,5 14,6 15,0 . .

, .).

Таблиця 3
- 2017- .)

			F_1		F_1			F_1
2017	20,3	30,2	25,0	37,5	19,4	26,8	15,3	22,8
2018	33,2	40,3	29,4	36,1	22,8	35,9	24,6	35,2
2019	31,5	37,3	32,6	39,0	28,1	35,2	35,5	47,5
	28,3	35,9	29,0	37,5	23,4	32,6	25,1	35,1

3,2 % F_1
20,3 %, F_1 25,0 %. 35,5 %

(25 F_1 %.
, **Висновки.**

F_1 ,5 %.
(*Trips tabaci* Lind.)

-

12,1 13,5

18,2
82% 13

:

43

47.

F_1, F_1 F_1.

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