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CYANOPROKARYOTA

Oscillatoria terebriformis (Ag.) Elenk. (*Cyanoprokaryota*)

Streptomyces odorifer (Rullman 1895) Waksman 1953,

O. terebriformis;

O. terebriformis ;

Cyanoprokaryota

(*Cyanoprokaryota*)

karyota,

(. . . , 2002).

Cyanopro-

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Cyanoprokaryot

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 (, 1997).
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 (, 1997).
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 (, , 2001).
 ,
Cyanoprokaryota,
 (Williams, Robinson, 1981;
 , 2001), (Collins et al., 2002), (Jungblut
 et al., 2005), (Omarova et al., 2005).
 () (Papineau et al., 2005).
 ,
Cyanoprokaryota
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Cyanoprokaryota
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 :
Oscillatoria terebriformis
Streptomyces odorifer (Rullman 1895) Waksman 1953,
 ,
Oscillatoria

(..., 2005).
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2005 .
-1 (-1) (..., 1983).
(..., 1983; ..., 1997).
S. odorifer,
O. terebriformis.
4
7-
-1, *O. terebriformis*,
, / : $\text{CaCl}_2 - 0,1$; $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} - 0,1$; $\text{MgSO}_4 - 0,2$; $\text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 - 0,1$; $\text{NaHCO}_3 - 0,3$; $\text{K}_2\text{HPO}_4 - 0,1$; $\text{Na}_2\text{SiO}_3 - 0,25$; $\text{FeSO}_4 - 0,01$;
(5) - 1 (..., 1997).
(1:1)
(780 24±1).
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: 1)
O. terebriformis; 2)
O. terebriformis
; 3)
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« » -
(d 0,75),
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(400)
(..., 1991).
(as),

$\lambda_{as} > 1$, $\lambda_{as} < 1$.
 (, 1979),
 4 .
 (, 1980).
 - -
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-1 15 ,
Streptomyces Waksman and Henrici 1943, : *S. griseus* subsp. *griseus*
 (Krainsky 1940) Waksman et Henrici 1948, *S. globisporus* subsp. *globisporus*
 (Krasilnikov 1941) Waksman 1953, *S. viridiflavus* (Locci et Schofield 1989)
 Witt et Stackebrandt 1991, *S. alboniger* Porter et al. 1952, *S. californicus*
 (Waksman et Curtis 1916) Waksman et Henrici 1948, *S. olivaceoviridis*
 (Preobrazhenskaya et Ryabova 1957) Pridham et al. 1958, *S. cirratus*
 Koshiyama et al. 1963, *S. sindenensis* Nakazawa et Fujii 1857, *S. carpaticus*
 Maksimova et Terekhova 1986, *S. odorifer* (Rullman 1895) Waksman 1953.

S. odorifer
O. terebriformis. (λ_{as})
 . , ,
 .
 (λ_{as})
 $43,0 \pm 4,46$ /
 4)
 $(34,7 \pm 3,74$ /
 , , , .
).

S. odorifer *O. terebriformis*.

Bacillus cereus Frankl and Frankl 1887, *Arthrobacter agilis* (Ali-Cohen 1889) Koch et al. 1995, *Micrococcus* sp.

Rhodotorula sp.

Streptomyces prunicolor (. . .).

Streptomyces xanthocidicus Asahi et al. 1966 *Fusarium* sp.,

(. . .),

	<i>Streptomyces odorifer</i>	<i>Oscillatoria terebriformis</i>	
<i>Bacillus cereus</i>	5,5	0	8,5
<i>Rhodococcus erythropolis</i>	4,0	0	2
<i>Micrococcus</i> sp.	4,2	0	15
<i>Arthrobacter globiformis</i>	4,5	0	17,5
<i>Pseudomonas</i> sp.	5,5	0	1,5
<i>Streptomyces prunicolor</i>	0	3,9	17,5
<i>S. xanthocidicus</i>	0	0	10
<i>Fusarium</i> sp.	0	0	17,5
<i>F. oxysporus</i>	0	0	0
<i>F. graminisarum</i>	0	10	0
<i>Saccharomyces</i> sp.	0	0	0
<i>Rhodotorula</i> sp.	1,5	0	12,5

O. terebriformis, *S. odorifer*, . , - , , ,

Cyanoprokaryota

Cyanoprokaryota

90201- , « 08-04- - ».

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THE MODEL ASSOCIATIONS OF *CYANOPROKARYOTA* AND ACTINOMYCETE

In experimental associations of *Cyanoprokaryota* and Actinomycetes isolated from natural algal-bacterial mats of hypersaline lakes of Crimea the specific interactions of *Oscillatoria terebriformis* (Ag.) Elenk. (*Cyanoprokaryota*) and *Streptomyces odorifer* (Rullman 1895) Waksman 1953 were revealed. They included: positive tropism of streptomyces hyphae to *O. terebriformis*; stimulation of photosynthetic activity of *O. terebriformis* in association with streptomyces comparing to monoculture; changing of antimicrobial properties of association in comparison with monocultures of *Streptomyces* and *Oscillatoria*. Functional role of actinomycetes in natural algal-bacterial mats is discussed.

Keywords: algal-bacterial mats, associations of *Cyanoprokaryota* and Actinomycetes.

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