

94(477)06.011(502.752+502.742)»1927–1948»

• „

(,), babyboss50@mail.ru

(1927–1948 .)

1927–1948 .,

Kryzhevych S.O., graduate student of the modern history of Ukraine's history department of the Kyiv Taras Shevchenko National University (Ukraine, Kyiv), babyboss50@mail.ru

Activity of flying clubs in the system of Society on assisting of defense, aviation and chemical building (Tsoaviahim) of Ukrainian SSR in 1927–1948

Activities of a flying clubs Tsoaviahim's organizations in 1927–1948 were sent to train aviation personnel for the needs of the Red Army Air Force. Strengthening their network came in the second half of 1930's, which was associated with the processes of militarization of the Soviet Union as a whole, and particularly its aviation industry, prepare for war. In this regard flying clubs had to provide adequate mobilization pilots, glider pilots and parachutists among population for further training in the Air Force system. However, excessive politicization of senior management of flying clubs in the era of «Great Terror» and surge spy search «enemies» together with the spread Stakhanovsk movement and surplus targets led to a drop in the efficiency of their work and reduce the level of training of flight personnel. Keeping up with statistics and strengthening the partyization of flying clubs leadership of the USSR led to the emasculation of their performance, and ultimately to the overall degradation before the invading Wehrmacht. The level of training of pilots in Tsoaviahima system was demonstrated at an early stage of the

German– Soviet war, when many newly mobilized pilots could not handle control aircraft, which led to fatal consequences. After the war Tsoaviakhim tried to rebuild their destroyed during the war material and social base flying clubs, but faced with numerous financial, human and material difficulties and did not give them the opportunity to fully resume its work at the time of liquidation of the society in May 1948. It should be note the significant progress that achieved Tsoaviahima aviators, including the gliding, parachute jumping and aircraft modeling. Due to popularization work of members of society aerial sports became widespread in the USSR in the 1930–1940–ies.

Keywords: Tsoaviahim, flying club, aviation, the Red Army, USSR.

• ”
,
(,), babyboss50@mail.ru
,
(1927–1948 .)
1927–1948 .,
.
:
()
1930–1940– ,
,
[9;17;18],
–
[1;2;3,5;6;8;10;13;14;16;19;20].

— () .

,
.
1920–1940– .
.

(),

1927 .

,
1930–

1933 . ()

1930– .

: « , —

! , !

— » [27, .33],

1934 . 14 104

— 1930– .

, 1935 .

25 150– (

1933–1936 . , ,

4–5).

[36, .4–6].

1930– .

1930– .

(, ,)

–

[21, .143].

1936 . 34

250 –2, 28 320

, 33 , 26 103

[32, .19]. 1934–1935 . 500

, 5 . 7 . 200 . (95%).

, , « ».

1930– . 60 ,

30 1935 .

20 . 1934 .

116 . , –234 . 430 .

1934–1935 . 400

[32, .7]. ,

(« »).

–

1935 .

100

500 .

1935 .

1 .651

1936 .

25

, 20

, 170

60

[36, .19].

«

».

()

[11].

«

1938 ».

1 .

(),

[15, .6–13].

1938 . —

[7, .64].

29 1939 .

13 1938 .: «

— » [27, .33].

« »,

1938 .

27

1939 .

« »

«

?»,

(,) .

[12].

« » .

,

.

,

.

,

18

13

[26, .15].

,

,

.

,

80-84

15 . 40 . 1935 .

35-

- 7 . 10 . [36, .3-4].

-

.

.

,

,

1936 .

32

- , 123

, 60

-

60

-

.

.

,

5-

:

40

,

16

.

1936 .

« »

. «

» [32, .6-8], -

() .

« »

() 31 1937 .

[32, .10-14].

1938 .

« »

« »

[4, .49].

1941 .

[22, .1-4].

18

1941 .

1

1941 .

(
[23, .2].

, 19

1945 .

，
，
—
，
，
[24, .27].

31 1946 .

—
，
，
：1)
；2) ；3)

(，)

).

90 130 .，

120

150 .

[33, .121].

13 1946 .

[25, .100],

28 1947 .

: 1)

— ; 2)

; 3)

— , — . 4) ,

, , , ,

; 5)

, , [30, .67]. , ,

.

,

, —

[34, .13].

12 1947 .

« ».

,

, , , .

«

».

. . :)

,

;)

;)

,

;)

, , —

—

.

:)

,

,

;)

,

,

;)

,

,

;)

;)

,

,

—

;)

.

,

,

,

,

—

.

«

,

—

,

—

,

,

,

» [28, .13], —

.

—

,

.

,

—

.

1947 .

()

,

.

,

,

,

.

()

.

() . ,

30 10 ,
200 73 . [35, .30].

25 1947 .

81 . 95 .

: 28 -2

-2 - 13,

- .

: 46 (90), 26 (

200) 8 (40) [35, .97-98].

1947 .

(79 .). 10

1947 .

: - 108 ., - 25,

-40. -79 .

18 -2, ., - 14

- 1947 .

131

[35, .101].

1947 .

(37-50%).

[31, .1,3].

11 18 1947 .

9-

[29, .5].

29 . 6- , 1947 .- 121 . 18 .

[34, .51].

8 15 1948 .

1 .47 . - [31, .6].

() . , 1948 .

1927-1948 .

1930- .,

»,
« »
« »

– ,
 ,
 ,
 ,

1948 .

1930–1940– .

1. :
. – ., 1998.
2. : (
). – ., 2000.
3. .
. – ., 1971.
4. . 1927–1941 //
. – 1965. – 6. – .40–51.

5. . . .
// . -
2011. - 7 (88).
6. . . . , -
1930- - 1941 . (,
): - . ,
2009.
7. . . . ,
- ,
/ .3- , . ; .
. . . . - . : - , 1983.
8. . . . -
: 1928-1937 . : - , 2005.
9. . . .
(1943-1945 .) // . - 1974. - 2. - C.45-50.
10. . . . ,
1939-1945
. ():
2008.
11. . - 1936. - 16 .
12. . - 1940. - 9 .
13. . . .
(1927-1941 .) / . . // . - 2012. -
1. - .90-104.
14. . . . :
(1927-1941 .) / . . . - . :
, 2010. - 471 .
15. 1938 . - . , 1938.

16. 1922 – 1941 .: – ., 2001.
17. // . – 1977. – 2. – C.105–110.
18. : (40–) // . – 1967. – 1. – C.122–124.
19. (1937–1941 .): – ., 2010.
20. / – ., 2002.
21. 30– // : [. . . .] / – « ». – 2009. – 652. – .139–143.
22. . – .565. – 2. – .8.
23. . – .11.
24. . – .68.
25. . – .90.
26. . – .93.
27. . – .113.
28. . – .130.
29. . – .132.
30. . – .145.
31. . – .150.
32. . – .1. – 20. – .7106.
33. . – .1. – .83. – .70.
34. . – .1. – .83. – .118.

35. . – .1. – .83. – .119.

36. . – .7. – .1. – .1337.

References

1. Anohin A.I. V trudye I boyach zakalonnoye: ocherk istorii odoronovo obschestwa. – M., 1998.
2. Anohin A.I. Oni byli perwymi (Ocherk istorii oboronovo obschestwa). – M., 2000.
3. Bojewoj otryad sovetskih patriotov. Kratkij ocherk istorii DOSAAF Ukrainy. – K., 1971.
4. Borisov L.P. Osoviahim. Stranicy istorii. 1927–1941 gody // Voprosy istorii. – 1965. – 6. – S.40–51.
5. Gusev A.V. Sistema podgotovki grup samozaschity PVO v gody Velikoj Otechestvenoj vojny // Vestnik Samarskoho gosudarstvenogo uniwersiteta. – 2011. – 7 (88).
6. Dudich I.S. Deyatelnost gosudarstvennyih organov, i obschestvenno–politicheskikh organizatsiy po podgotovke molodyozhi k zaschite Rodinyi vo vtoroy polovine 1930–h – iyune 1941 godov. (Na primere Smolenskoy, Kalininskoy i Orlovskoy oblastey): avtoref. dis. ... kand. ist. nauk. – M., 2009.
7. Dvazhdyi ordenonosnoe oboronnoe. Kniga o DOSAAF SSSR, o vzniknovenii i razvitii obschestva, ego voenno–patrioticheskoy deyatelnosti, vklade v ukreplenie oboronnoho moguschestva strany / Izd. 3–e, pererab. i dop; pod red. G.M. Egorova. – M.: Izd–vo DOSAAF SSSR, 1983.
8. Kazimirov V.N. Oboronno–massovaya rabota v Srednem Povolzhe v godyi pervyih pyatiletok: 1928–1937 gg.: dis. ... kand. ist. nauk. – Penza, 2005.
9. Koval M.V. Uchast TsoavlahImu v sutsIlnomu rozmInuvanni teritorIYi URSS (1943–1945 rr.) // Ukrayinskiy Istorichniy zhurnal. – 1974. – 2. – C.45–50.
10. Kuznetsova L.A. Rol uchebnyih zavedeniy, oboronnyih obschestv i sportivnyih organizatsiy v podgotovke rezervov dlya Vooruzhennyih Sil SSSR v 1939–1945 gg. (Na primere Bashkirskey ASSR): avtoref. dis. ... kand. ist. nauk. – Ufa, 2008.
11. Na strazhe. – 1936. – 16 kvItnya.
12. Na strazhe. – 1940. – 9 sIchnya.

13. Nikonova O.Yu. Osoaviahim kak instrument stalinskoj sotsialnoj mobilizatsii (1927–1941 gg.) / O.Yu. Nikonova // Rossiyskaya istoriya. – 2012. – 1. – S.90–104.
14. Nikonova O.Yu. Vospitanie patriotov: Osoviahim i voennaya podgotovka naseleniya v uralskoy provintsii (1927–1941 gg.) / O.Yu. Nikonova. – M.: Novyyi khronograf, 2010. – 471 s.
15. O zadachah aviatsii Osoaviahima na 1938 god. – M., 1938.
16. Prilutskiy V.V. Deyatelnost gosudarstvennykh organov i obshchestvennykh organizatsiy po voenno–patrioticheskomu vospitaniyu naseleniya SSSR. 1922 – iyun 1941 gg.: dis. ... dokt. ist. nauk. – M., 2001.
17. Pivnitskiy M.D. TSOavIahImIvskI organIzatsIYi respublIki v roki drugoYi p'yatirIchki // UkraYinskiy Istorichniy zhurnal. – 1977. – 2. – C.105–110.
18. Piha D.D. PatrIotichnI tovaristva spriyannya ChervonIy ArmIYi ta oboronI SRSR na UkraYinI: (Do 40–rIchchya TsoavIahImu) // UkraYinskiy Istorichniy zhurnal. – 1967. – 1. – C.122–124.
19. Puzyirev A.Yu. Voennaya podgotovka grazhdanskogo naseleniya SSSR nakanune Velikoy Otechestvennoy voyni (na materialah Tambovskoy oblasti 1937–1941 gg.): dis. ... kand. ist. nauk. – Tambov, 2010.
20. Rossiyskoe oboronnoe. Entsiklopedicheskiy sbornik / Pod red. A.I. Anohina. – M., 2002.
21. Haruk A.I. MIIItarizatsIya I tseNtralIzatsIya yak provIdnI tendentsIYi rozvitku avIatsIynoYi promislovostI UkraYini u 30–h rr. HH st. / A.I. Haruk // Derzhava ta armIya: [zb. nauk. pr.] / vIdp. red. L.E. Deschinskiy. – Visnik NatsIonalnogo unIversitetu «LvIvska pollItehnIka». – 2009. – 652. – S.139–143.
22. TsDAVO Ukrayiny. – F.565. – Op.2. – Spr.8.
23. Tam samo. – Spr.11.
24. Tam samo. – Spr.68.
25. Tam samo. – Spr.90.
26. Tam samo. – Spr.93.
27. Tam samo. – Spr.113.

28. Tam samo. – Spr.130.
29. Tam samo. – Spr.132.
30. Tam samo. – Spr.145.
31. Tam samo. – Spr.150.
32. TsDAGO Ukrayiny. – F.1. – Op.20. – Spr.7106.
33. Tam samo. – F.1. – Op.83. – Spr.70.
34. Tam samo. – F.1. – Op.83. – Spr.118.
35. Tam samo. – F.1. – Op.83. – Spr.119.
36. Tam samo. – F.7. – Op.1. – Spr.1337.