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$T, ij < ij, (G) > 1;$

$$H = \|h_{ij}\| \quad N \times N, \quad i, j = 1, \dots, N, \quad i \neq j.$$

$$F = f(P_{ij}) \rightarrow \max, \quad i, j, \dots, N, \quad i \neq j \quad (1.1)$$

$$C = \sum_i \sum_j C_{ij}(l_{ij}, \dots, h_{ij}) \leq C \quad (1.2)$$

$$\forall f_{ij} \quad P_{ij} \geq P \quad (1.3)$$

$$\varphi_{ij} \leq \rho_{ij} \quad (1.4)$$

$$\ddagger \leq T \max \quad (1.5)$$

$N = \text{var.}$

$P_{ij} = \dots (i, j)$

$l_{ij} = \dots (i, j);$

(1.1) :

, (,)
(,)
 P_{ij} . (1.2)-(1.5)

(1.2)

(1.3)

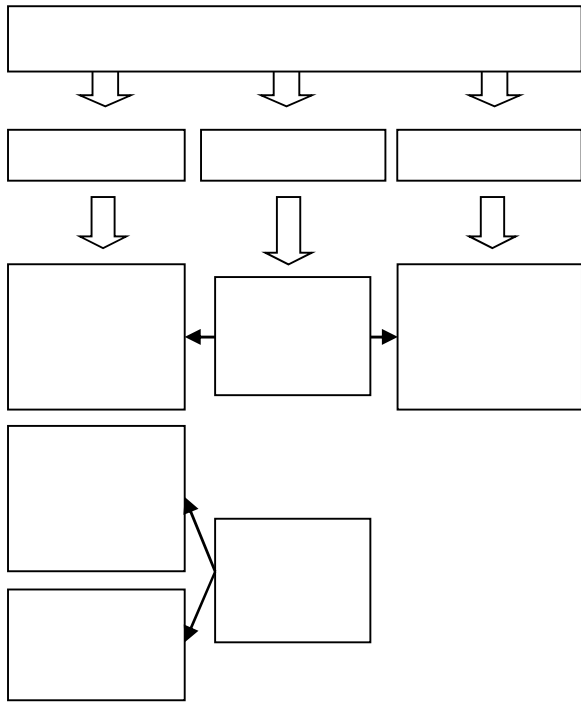
P_{ij} . (1.4) f_{ij}

$\{ij\}$. (1.5) ‡

N ((1.1))

(1.2-1.5).

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[6]:

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1. . . . /

2. . . . , 1978. 420 .

3. . . . : , 2001.68 .

4. . . . , 1989. 216 .

5. . . . , 1980. - 96

6. . . . , 2001. - 446

1. //

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2. 7. . . .

3. . . . " // -

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4. : - ,

5.

P_{ij} F

A FORMALIZED STATEMENT OF THE SYNTHESIS OF OPTIMAL DISTRIBUTED STRUCTURE OF THE SYSTEM OF FORECASTING OF EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

N.I. Kushnerova

The article describes some of the existing methods and models that can be used to prevent emergency situations and methods for the synthesis of distributed systems, highlights their strengths and weaknesses. Presents a formalized statement of the synthesis of optimal distributed structure of the system of forecasting of emergency situations. Also the article describes the structure mathematical model of forecasting distributed system of emergency situations, which is characterized by a maximum level of functionality, that depends on the probability of connectivity, under the given constraints on the costs for establishing and operating system, as well as other parameters of the system. Describes ways to provide added system stability.

Keywords: *synthesis, distributed structure, functional stability, forecasting, contingency.*
